



## NEW JERSEY INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY

### THE 20<sup>TH</sup> CENTURY WORLD

#### FALL SESSION 2023

#### COURSE SYLLABUS

INSTRUCTOR: DR. SCOTT L. KENT

EMAIL: [KENT@NJIT.EDU](mailto:kent@njit.edu)

OFFICE: ROOM #331 CULLMORE HALL

OFFICE HOURS: MONDAY THRU FRIDAY: 9:00AM TO 3:45PM BY APPOINTMENT\*

\*ADDITIONAL EVENING HOURS BY APPOINTMENT

HIST 213-009 MEETS TUESDAYS AND THURSDAYS FROM 4:00PM TO 5:20PM IN CULLMORE HALL- LECTURE HALL #1.

#### MODE OF INSTRUCTIONAL DELIVERY:

***FACE-TO-FACE:*** DELIVERY OF INSTRUCTION IS STRUCTURED AROUND IN-PERSON CLASSROOM MEETING TIMES. INSTRUCTION IS DELIVERED IN PERSON AND STUDENTS ARE EXPECTED TO ATTEND CLASS. (SOMETIMES REFERRED TO AS TRADITIONAL CLASSROOM COURSES)

#### GENERAL EDUCATION GOALS:

HIST- 213 IS AFFIRMED IN THE FOLLOWING GENERAL EDUCATION FOUNDATION CATEGORY: **HISTORICAL PERSPECTIVE**. THE CORRESPONDING GENERAL GOAL IS AS FOLLOWS: STUDENTS WILL UNDERSTAND HISTORICAL EVENTS AND MOVEMENTS IN THE WORLD, BOTH WESTERN AND NON-WESTERN, AND ASSESS THEIR SUBSEQUENT SIGNIFICANCE.

#### COURSE OBJECTIVES:

KNOWLEDGE OF HISTORY IS OF THE GREATEST IMPORTANCE DUE TO THE FACT THAT THE WORLD WE LIVE IN TODAY IS THE DIRECT RESULT OF VARIOUS HISTORICAL DEVELOPMENTS. THE STUDENTS OF THE COURSE WILL ANALYZE HISTORICAL EVENTS AND MOVEMENTS OF THE 20<sup>TH</sup> CENTURY AND ASSESS THEIR SUBSEQUENT SIGNIFICANCE. STUDENTS WILL USE CRITICAL THINKING AND PROBLEM-SOLVING SKILLS TO ANALYZE INFORMATION AND DEVELOP THEIR WRITING SKILLS BY PRODUCING A HISTORICALLY THEMED RESEARCH PAPER. ADDITIONALLY, STUDENTS WILL LEARN HOW TO SYNTHESIZE HISTORICAL AND GEOGRAPHICAL INFORMATION ACQUIRED THROUGH THE UNDERSTANDING OF **MAPS** AND **PRIMARY SOURCE** INFORMATION.

### COURSE GOALS:

UPON COMPLETION OF THIS COURSE, STUDENTS SHOULD SPECIFICALLY BE ABLE TO DO THE FOLLOWING:

1. DEMONSTRATE KNOWLEDGE OF SOME OF THE FUNDAMENTAL CONCEPTS AND THEORIES OF HISTORICAL EVENTS AND IDEAS RELATED TO THE 20<sup>TH</sup> CENTURY WORLD.
2. EVALUATE GLOBAL EXCHANGES AND PERSPECTIVES IN CONTEXT OF SOCIAL, POLITICAL, RELIGIOUS, AND INTELLECTUAL TRADITIONS.
3. READ, ANALYZE, ORGANIZE AND SYNTHESIZE EVIDENCE, HISTORICAL PROBLEMS, AND INTERPRETATIONS CONNECTED TO THE HISTORY OF THE 20<sup>TH</sup> CENTURY WORLD.

### MEASURABLE COURSE PERFORMANCE OBJECTIVES (MPOs):

UPON SUCCESSFUL COMPLETION OF THIS COURSE, STUDENTS SHOULD SPECIFICALLY BE ABLE TO DO THE FOLLOWING:

1. DEMONSTRATE KNOWLEDGE OF SOME OF THE FUNDAMENTAL CONCEPTS AND THEORIES OF HISTORICAL EVENTS AND IDEAS RELATED TO HUMAN SOCIETIES, INCLUDING BUT NOT LIMITED TO AFRICA, INDIA, CHINA, LATIN AMERICA, EUROPE, AND THE UNITED STATES.
  - 1.1 *IDENTIFY AND DESCRIBE KEY TERMS, NAMES AND PLACES OF MAJOR EVENTS OF THE 20<sup>TH</sup> CENTURY WORLD.*
  - 1.2 *EVALUATE THE VALIDITY OF VARIOUS INTERPRETATIONS OF HISTORICAL EVENTS AND INSTITUTIONS.*
  - 1.3 *CLARIFY AND SUMMARIZE INFORMATION PERTAINING TO HISTORICAL EVENTS AND IDEAS IN A **RESEARCH PAPER**.*
2. EVALUATE GLOBAL EXCHANGES AND PERSPECTIVES IN CONTEXT OF SOCIAL, POLITICAL, RELIGIOUS, AND INTELLECTUAL TRADITIONS.
  - 2.1 *IDENTIFY PLACES AND NATION STATES ON HISTORICAL MAPS.*
  - 2.2 *DISCUSS SOCIAL STRUCTURES, RELIGIOUS IDEAS AND INSTITUTIONS, AND INTELLECTUAL TRADITIONS.*
3. READ, ANALYZE, ORGANIZE, AND SYNTHESIZE EVIDENCE, HISTORICAL PROBLEMS, AND INTERPRETATIONS CONNECTED TO THE HISTORY OF THE 20<sup>TH</sup> CENTURY WORLD
  - 3.1 *USE PRIMARY AND SECONDARY SOURCES TO SHOW HOW HISTORICAL PROBLEMS ARE CONFRONTED.*
  - 3.2 *CONDUCT RESEARCH AND EXPLORE RELIABLE RESOURCES ON THE HISTORY OF THE 20<sup>TH</sup> CENTURY WORLD*
  - 3.3

### METHODS OF INSTRUCTION:

INSTRUCTION WILL CONSIST OF LECTURES, VISUAL AIDS, CLASS DISCUSSION, AND THE VIEWING OF FILMS AND DOCUMENTARIES.

#### REQUIRED TEXTBOOKS:

FINDLEY, CARTER AND ROTHNEY, JOHN ALEXANDER. *TWENTIETH CENTURY WORLD SIXTH OR SEVENTH EDITION. (SEVENTH EDITION IS NOW AVAILABLE)* HOUGHTON MIFFLIN COMPANY: BOSTON MASS., 2006. ISBN: 9780618522637

#### SUGGESTED READING:

ACHEBE, CHINUA, *THINGS FALL APART, 50<sup>TH</sup> ANNIVERSARY EDITION*. ANCHOR BOOKS: NEW YORK NEW YORK, 1994. ISBN: 0-385-47454-7

CAPOZZOLA, CHRISTOPHER *UNCLE SAM WANTS YOU: WORLD WAR ONE AND THE MAKING OF THE MODERN AMERICAN CITIZEN*. OXFORD UNIVERSITY PRESS: NEW YORK, NY 2008. ISBN: 978-0-19-973479-5 (PBK.)

GILBERT, MARTIN. *THE FIRST WORLD WAR: A COMPLETE HISTORY*. HENRY HOLT AND COMPANY: NEW YORK NEW YORK, 1994. ISBN: 0-8050-4734-4

#### PRIMARY SOURCE LITERATURE:

SELECTED PRIMARY SOURCE READINGS BY: OTTO VON BISMARCK, HEINRICH TREITSCHKE, WOODROW WILSON, NIKOLAI BUKHARIN, EVGENY PREOBRAZHENSKY, ADOLF HITLER, MAO ZEDONG, RUHOLLAH KHOMEINI, HO CHI MINH, EVA PERON, MOHANDAS GANDHI, RONALD REAGAN, AND HARRY S. THURMAN. (PROVIDED BY THE INSTRUCTOR ON CANVAS)

#### COURSE REQUIREMENTS:

ONE RESEARCH PAPER- 5-6 PAGES IN LENGTH VALUED AT	25%
EXAMINATIONS- MID-TERM AND FINAL VALUED AT 20% EACH	40%
POP-QUIZZES – <u>AT LEAST TWO</u> AT 5% EACH	10 %
MAP TESTS -TWO VALUED AT 5% EACH	10%
ATTENDANCE/ CLASS PARTICIPATION VALUED AT 7.5% EACH	1 <u>5</u> %
	100%

#### EXAM POLICY:

MID-TERM AND FINAL EXAMS WILL BE GIVEN ONLY DURING SCHEDULED TIMES. THE ONE EXCEPTION BEING THAT THE FINAL MAY BE RESCHEDULED IF THE STUDENT HAS **THREE** EXAMS SCHEDULED ON THE SAME DAY. SEE ME WELL *BEFORE* THE DAY OF YOUR EXAM.

#### GRADING:

- A-** 90-100% **SUPERIOR WORK:** DEMONSTRATES EXCELLENT WRITING, ANALYTICAL, AND INTERPRETIVE SKILLS.
- B-** 80-84% **ABOVE AVERAGE WORK:** DEMONSTRATES GOOD WRITING, ANALYTICAL, AND INTERPRETIVE SKILLS.
- B+-** (SAME AS ABOVE BUT WITH A SCORE OF 85 -89%)

**C-** 70-74% **AVERAGE WORK:** DEMONSTRATES WRITING, ANALYTICAL, AND INTERPRETIVE SKILLS THAT ARE AT A COLLEGE ENTRY LEVEL.

**C+** (SAME AS ABOVE BUT WITH A SCORE OF 75-79%)

**D-** 60-69% **BELOW AVERAGE WORK:** DEMONSTRATES WRITING, ANALYTICAL, AND INTERPRETIVE SKILLS THAT ARE BELOW A UNIVERSITY ENTRY LEVEL.

**F-** BELOW 60% **FAILURE:** WORK THAT SHOWS LITTLE EFFORT OR THAT IS INCOMPLETE.

#### ATTENDANCE:

ATTENDANCE IS REQUIRED AND ATTENDANCE WILL BE TAKEN AT THE START OF EVERY CLASS. EACH STUDENT IS PERMITTED **THREE** ABSENCES DURING THE SEMESTER. ADDITIONAL ABSENCES WILL AFFECT THE STUDENT'S GRADE. UNEXCUSED LATENESS COUNTS AS  $\frac{1}{2}$  OF AN ABSENCE. LEAVING CLASS EARLY ALSO COUNTS AS  $\frac{1}{2}$  OF AN ABSENCE. THE **ATTENDANCE POLICY** WILL BE EXPLAINED IN DETAIL ON THE FIRST TWO DAYS OF CLASS. ANY STUDENT WITH MORE THAN FIVE (5) ABSENCES WILL HAVE THEIR GRADE LOWERED BY AT LEAST A FULL LETTER GRADE WHICH COULD RESULT IN AN "F" FOR THIS COURSE.

#### CELL PHONE USAGE:

CELL PHONE USAGE WILL NOT BE TOLERATED. PHONES MUST BE TURNED OFF OR PLACED ON VIBRATE BEFORE THE BEGINNING OF CLASS. TEXTING DURING CLASS IS ALSO STRICTLY PROHIBITED.

#### CLASSROOM DECORUM:

THERE SHALL BE NO FOOD OR EATING IN THE CLASSROOM. RUDE OR OBNOXIOUS BEHAVIOR WILL NOT BE TOLERATED, THE STUDENT WILL SIMPLY BE ASKED TO LEAVE THE CLASS.

#### LAP TOP USAGE:

LAPTOPS ARE **NOT** TO BE USED DURING CLASS, UNLESS THEY ARE USED FOR TAKING CLASS NOTES. IF THIS IS THE CASE, PLEASE SIT IN THE FRONT TWO ROWS OF THE CLASSROOM AND SEE ME FOR PERMISSION PRIOR TO USING YOUR LAPTOP.

#### ACADEMIC INTEGRITY:

PLAGIARISM IS PASSING OFF SOMEONE ELSE'S WORK AS YOUR OWN AND WILL NOT BE TOLERATED. STUDENTS ARE EXPECTED TO WRITE THEIR OWN ORIGINAL WORK AND TO GIVE CREDIT IN THE FORM OF FOOTNOTES (I.E., CITATIONS) FOR ANY MATERIAL THAT IS NOT THEIR OWN. PLAGIARIZED PAPERS WILL BE GIVEN AN AUTOMATIC "F" WITH NO POSSIBILITY OF A REWRITE. THIS MAY RESULT IN A FAILING GRADE FOR THE ENTIRE COURSE. VIOLATIONS WILL BE BROUGHT TO THE IMMEDIATE ATTENTION OF THE DEAN OF STUDENTS AND ADJUDICATED IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE NJIT HONOR CODE. A COPY OF THE HONOR CODE IS AVAILABLE AT [WWW.NJIT.EDU/ACADEMICS/HONORCODE.PHP](http://WWW.NJIT.EDU/ACADEMICS/HONORCODE.PHP).

THE USE OF CHAT GPT, CPT-3, GRAMMARLY, OR ANY OTHER FORM OF A.I. IS FORBIDDEN IN THIS CLASS, ITS UNCITED USE IS CHEATING PLAIN AND SIMPLE AND YOU WILL BE GIVEN AN "F" FOR PLAGIARISM AND REPORTED TO THE DEAN OF STUDENTS FOR POSSIBLE EXPLUSION FROM THE UNIVERSTIY.

SCHEDULE OF ASSIGNMENTS: \*

WEEK OF	ASSIGNMENT
SEPTEMBER 5 <sup>TH</sup>	<b>THE 20<sup>TH</sup> CENTURY IN WORLD HISTORY</b> CLASS INTRODUCTIONS REVIEW COURSE SYLLABUS, REVIEW "HOW TO WRITE A COLLEGE RESEARCH PAPER." REVIEW TERM PAPER ASSIGNMENT, MAP REVIEW- "EUROPE" <u>FINDLEY</u> : CHAPTER # 1 (IN CLASS DISCUSSION)
SEPTEMBER 12 <sup>TH</sup>	<b>ORIGINS OF THE NEW CENTURY</b> <u>READ FINDLEY</u> : CHAPTER #2 READING": "MEMOIRS" BY OTTO VON BISMARCK (1899) READING: " <i>GERMAN HISTORY IN THE NINETEENTH CENTURY</i> " BY HEINRICH TREITSCHKE (1915-1919) MOVIE " <i>ALL QUIET ON THE WESTERN FRONT</i> " (PART ONE)
SEPTEMBER 19 <sup>TH</sup>	<b>WORLD WAR ONE</b> <u>READ FINDLEY</u> : CHAPTER #3 READING: " <i>THE FOURTEEN POINTS</i> " BY WOODROW WILSON MOVIE " <i>ALL QUIET ON THE WESTERN FRONT</i> " (PART TWO) MAP TEST # 1- EUROPE
SEPTEMBER 26 <sup>TH</sup>	<b>THE BOLSHEVIK REVOLUTION IN WORLD PERSPECTIVE</b> <u>READ FINDLEY</u> : CHAPTER #4 READING: : " <i>THE ABC OF COMMUNISM</i> " BY NIKOLAI BUKHARIN AND EVGENY PREOBRAZHENSKY (1919) RECEIVE MIDTERM REVIEW GUIDE
OCTOBER 3 <sup>RD</sup>	<b>GLOBAL ECONOMIC CRISIS: THE GREAT DEPRESSION AND THE 1930's</b> <u>READ FINDLEY</u> : CHAPTER #5 WATCH " <i>THE CRASH OF 1929</i> "  <b>SUBMIT ONE-TO-TWO-PAGE RESEARCH PAPER OUTLINE</b>
OCTOBER 10 <sup>TH</sup>	<b>FASCISM AND THE ROAD TO WAR</b> <u>READ FINDLEY</u> : CHAPTER #6 READINGS: " <i>MEIN KAMPF</i> " BY ADOLF HITLER (1923), " <i>LAST WILL AND TESTAMENT</i> " BY ADOLF HITLER (1945) WATCH "THE NAZIS, A WARNING FROM HISTORY"

OCTOBER 17 <sup>TH</sup>	<b>MIDTERM EXAM WEEK</b>  NO CLASS OCTOBER 19 <sup>TH</sup> .
OCTOBER 24 <sup>TH</sup>	<b>WORLD WAR TWO: THE FINAL CRISIS FOR EUROPEAN GLOBAL DOMINANCE- GERMANY, ITALY &amp; JAPAN</b> <u>READ FINDLEY:</u> CHAPTER #10
OCTOBER 31 <sup>ST</sup> 	<b>THE COLD WAR: THE AGE OF SUPERPOWER RIVALRY</b> <u>READ FINDLEY:</u> CHAPTER #11 READING: "THE TRUMAN DOCTRINE" BY HARRY S. TRUMAN (1947) WATCH" THE <i>ATOMIC CAFÉ</i> "  
NOVEMBER 7 <sup>TH</sup>	<b>UNCERTAIN PROGRESS: THE 1970S AND 1980's</b> <u>READ FINDLEY:</u> CHAPTER #12  *LAST DAY TO DROP A CLASS 11/13/23
NOVEMBER 14 <sup>TH</sup>	<b>THE END OF THE COLD WAR</b> REVIEW CHAPTERS 11&12 READING: "THE 'EVIL' EMPIRE SPEECH" BY RONALD REAGAN (1982) MAP REVIEW- "THE MIDDLE EAST"
NOVEMBER 21 <sup>ST</sup> 	<b>INDEPENDENCE FOR THE DEVELOPING COUNTRIES</b> <u>READ FINDLEY:</u> CHAPTERS #13 AND #14 READING "THE VIETNAMESE DECLARATION OF INDEPENDENCE" BY HO CHI MINH (1945)  *RESEARCH PAPERS DUE*

<p>NOVEMBER 28<sup>TH</sup></p>	<p><b>THE MIDDLE EAST SINCE WORLD WAR TWO</b>  <b>READ FINDLEY: CHAPTER #15</b>          READING: "MESSAGE TO THE PILGRIMS: BY RUHOLLAH KHOMEINI (1980)          RECEIVE FINAL EXAM REVIEW GUIDE.</p> <p>MAP TEST #2-THE MIDDLE EAST</p>
<p>DECEMBER 5<sup>TH</sup></p> 	<p><b>ASIA SINCE WORLD WAR TWO</b>  <b>READ FINDLEY: CHAPTER #16</b>          READING: "<i>FIGHTING FOR PERPETUAL PEACE</i>" BY MAO ZEDONG (1938)          WATCH: "THE GREAT LEAP, COMMUNISM IN CHINA 1949-1977"</p>
<p>DECEMBER 12<sup>TH</sup></p>	<p><b>FINAL REVIEW</b>          LAST DAY OF CLASS DECEMBER 12<sup>TH</sup></p>
<p>DECEMBER 18<sup>TH</sup> TO DECEMBER 22<sup>ND</sup>.</p>	<p><b>FINAL EXAM WEEK</b>          DATE T.B.D.          RESEARCH PAPERS RETURNED</p> <p><b>GRADES DUE BY DECEMBER 25<sup>TH</sup></b></p>
	

**\*SCHEDULE SUBJECT TO CHANGE**

