

Chemistry:
Spring 2024 Course Syllabus
CHEM 236-002

[NJIT Academic Integrity Code](#): All Students should be aware that the Department of Chemistry & Environmental Science (CES) takes the University Code on Academic Integrity at NJIT very seriously and enforces it strictly. This means that there must not be any forms of plagiarism, i.e., copying of homework, class projects, or lab assignments, or any form of cheating in quizzes and exams. Under the University Code on Academic Integrity, students are obligated to report any such activities to the Instructor.

COURSE INFORMATION

Course Description: This course will introduce the chemical engineering students to the concepts of order, disorder, chemical equilibrium, and phase equilibrium. Credit for this course will not be given if credit for CHEM 235 has been given.

Number of Credits: 4

Prerequisites: (CHEM 122 or CHEM 126) and (CHEM 124 or CHEM 125A) and ChE 230 with a grade C or better.

Course-Section and Instructors

Course-Section	Instructor
236-002	Dr. Mieke Peels

Office Hours: See Canvas

Required Textbook:

Title	Physical Chemistry Volume 1
Author	Atkins, de Paula, Keeler
Edition	12th
Publisher	Oxford University Press
ISBN #	9780198851301

University-wide Withdrawal Date: The last day to withdraw with a W is Monday, November 13, 2023. It will be strictly enforced.

Learning Outcomes:

1. Calculate thermodynamic functions of chemical reactions (enthalpy, entropy, Gibbs energy, heat capacity) based on the tabulated data at the reference and other temperatures.
2. Sketch, interpret, and use phase diagrams for one-component systems.
3. Derive the basic thermodynamic relations and state the approximations and the applicability.
4. Calculate the thermodynamic functions of pure compounds and of components in mixtures.
5. Sketch the phase diagrams for liquid-gas, liquid-liquid, and liquid-solid equilibria for mixtures and be able to interpret them.
6. Calculate activities and activity coefficients of ions in solutions.
7. Determine equilibrium constants and reaction quotients based on reaction and/or thermodynamic data.
8. Calculate the transfer parameters (diffusion coefficient, viscosity, thermal and electrical conductivity).
9. Determine the Arrhenius parameters of a chemical reaction from the rate constant vs. temperature data.
10. Analyze data for reactions of simple orders.
11. Build up mechanisms of complex chemical reactions, construct corresponding systems of ordinary differential equations, and use the steady-state or pre-equilibrium approximations.
12. Estimate rate constants of elementary chemical reactions using the Simple Collision Theory and the Transition State Theory.

POLICIES

All CES students must familiarize themselves with, and adhere to, all official university-wide student policies. CES takes these policies very seriously and enforces them strictly.

Grading Policy: The final grade in this course will be determined as follows:

Homework	15%
Recitation	5%
Quizzes	10%
Midterm Exam I	15%
Midterm Exam II	15%
Midterm Exam III	15%
Final Exam	25%

Your final letter grade in this course will be based on the following tentative curve:

A	90% and higher	C	70% to 74%
B+	85% to 89%	D	60% to 69%
B	80% to 84%	F	59% and lower
C+	75% to 79%		

Attendance Policy: Attendance at classes will be recorded and is **mandatory**. Each class is a learning experience that cannot be replicated through simply “getting the notes.”

Homework Policy: Homework is an expectation of the course. The homework problems set by the instructor are to be handed in for grading and will be used in the determination of the final letter grade as described above. Homework will be accepted late at a penalty of 10% per day for up to five days after the due date. Late assignments will not be accepted after grades and comments are released.

Late Penalty Forgiveness Policy: For students who submit one and only one late homework assignment during the semester, I will remove the late penalty at the end of the course.

Recitations: Attendance at recitation is **mandatory**. During this time, problems will be worked through and uploaded to Canvas. Grades will be given for participation and completeness.

Quizzes: Quizzes will be given at the start of class, and they will be unannounced. The top five quiz grades will be kept and lower scores will be dropped. At least seven pop quizzes will be given over the course of the semester.

Exams: There will be three midterm exams held in class during the semester and one comprehensive final exam. The following exam periods are tentative and therefore possibly subject to change:

Midterm Exam I	Tuesday, February 13
Midterm Exam II	Tuesday, March 5
Midterm Exam III	Tuesday, April 9
Final Exam Period	May 3 - May 9

The final exam will test your knowledge of all the course material taught in the entire course.

Makeup Exam Policy: There will normally be **NO MAKE-UP QUIZZES OR EXAMS** during the semester. In the event that a student has a legitimate reason for missing a quiz or exam, the student should contact the Dean of Students office and present written verifiable proof of the reason for missing the exam, e.g., a doctor's note, police report, court notice, etc. clearly stating the date AND time of the mitigating problem. The student must also notify the CES Department Office/Instructor that the exam will be missed so that appropriate steps can be taken to make up the grade.

Cellular Phones: All cellular phones and other electronic devices must be switched off during all class times. Such devices must be stowed in bags during exams or quizzes.

ADDITIONAL RESOURCES

Chemistry Tutoring Center: Located in the Central King Building, Lower Level, Rm. G12. Hours of operation are Monday - Friday 10:00 am - 6:00 pm. For further information please click [here](#).

Accommodation of Disabilities: Office of Accessibility Resources and Services (*formerly known as Disability Support Services*) offers long term and temporary accommodations for undergraduate, graduate and visiting students at NJIT.

If you are in need of accommodations due to a disability please contact Chantonette Lyles, Associate Director at the Office of Accessibility Resources and Services at **973-596-5417** or via email at lyles@njit.edu. The office is located in Fenster Hall Room 260. A Letter of Accommodation Eligibility from the Office of Accessibility Resources Services office authorizing your accommodations will be required.

For further information regarding self-identification, the submission of medical documentation and additional support services provided please visit the Accessibility Resources and Services (OARS) website at:

- <http://www5.njit.edu/studentssuccess/disability-support-services/>

Important Dates See: Spring 2024 Academic Calendar, Registrar

<https://www.njit.edu/registrar/spring-2024-academic-calendar>

January	15	Monday	Martin Luther King, Jr. Day
January	16	Tuesday	First Day of Classes
January	20	Saturday	Saturday Classes Begin
January	22	Monday	Last Day to Add/Drop a Class
January	22	Monday	Last Day for 100% Refund, Full or Partial Withdrawal
January	23	Tuesday	W Grades Posted for Course Withdrawals
January	29	Monday	Last Day for 90% Refund, Full or Partial Withdrawal, No Refund for Partial Withdrawal after this date
February	12	Monday	Last Day for 50% Refund, Full Withdrawal
March	4	Monday	Last Day for 25% Refund, Full Withdrawal
March	10	Sunday	Spring Recess Begins - No Classes Scheduled - University Open
March	16	Saturday	Spring Recess Ends
March	29	Friday	Good Friday - No Classes Scheduled - University Closed
March	31	Sunday	Easter Sunday - No Classes Scheduled - University Closed
April	1	Monday	Last Day to Withdraw
April	30	Tuesday	Friday Classes Meet
April	30	Tuesday	Last Day of Classes
May	1	Wednesday	Reading Day 1
May	2	Thursday	Reading Day 2
May	3	Friday	Final Exams Begin
May	9	Thursday	Final Exams End
May	11	Saturday	Final Grades Due

Course Outline

Lecture	Date	Topic	Assignment
1	T 1/16	Syllabus, Focus 1A: The perfect gas, Focus 1C: Real gases	See Canvas for HW
2	R 1/18	Focus 2A: Internal energy, Focus 2B: Enthalpy	
3	T 1/23	Focus 2C: Thermochemistry, Focus 2D: State functions and exact differentials	
4	R 1/25	Focus 2E: Adiabatic changes	
5	T 1/30	Focus 3A: Entropy, Focus 3B: Entropy changes accompanying specific processes, Focus 3C: The measurement of entropy	
6	R 2/1	Focus 3D: Concentrating on the system, Focus 3E: Combining the First and Second Laws	
7	T 2/6	Focus 4A: Phase diagrams of pure substances, Focus 4B: Thermodynamic aspects of phase transitions	
8	R 2/8	Midterm 1 Review	
9	T 2/13	Midterm Exam 1 (Topics 2 and 3)	
10	R 2/15	Ideal Mixtures (Focus 5A/5B)	
11	T 2/20	Real Mixtures (Focus 5A/5B)	
12	R 2/22	Focus 5C: Phase diagrams of binary systems: liquids	
13	T 2/27	Focus 5D: Phase diagrams of binary systems: solids, Focus 5E: Phase diagrams of ternary systems	
14	R 2/29	Focus 5F: Activities, Midterm 2 Review	
15	T 3/5	Midterm Exam 2 (Topics 4 and 5)	
16	R 3/7	Focus 6A: The equilibrium constant	
Spring Recess (March 10 - March 16)			
17	T 3/19	Focus 6B: The response of equilibria to the conditions	
18	R 3/21	Focus 17A: The rates of chemical reactions, Focus 17B: Integrated rate laws	
19	T 3/26	Focus 17C: Reactions approaching equilibrium, Focus 17D: Arrhenius equation	
20	R 3/28	Focus 17E: Reaction mechanisms	
21	T 4/2	Focus 17F: Examples of reaction mechanisms, Focus 17G: Photochemistry	
22	R 4/4	Midterm 3 Review	
23	T 4/9	Midterm Exam 3 (Topics 6 and 17)	
24	R 4/11	Focus 1B: The kinetic model, Focus 16A: Transport properties of a perfect gas	
25	T 4/16	Focus 16B: Motion in Liquids, Focus 16C: Diffusion	
26	R 4/18	Focus 18A: Collision Theory, Focus 18B: Diffusion-Controlled Reactions	
27	T 4/23	Focus 18C: Transition-State Theory, Final Exam Review	
28	R 4/25	Final Exam Review	

This syllabus may change based on material covered and other factors.